



Ministry of Foreign Affairs
of the Czech Republic



FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
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The Prague Agenda in 2013 – Challenges and Prospects

Thursday, 5th September, The Mirror Hall, Czernin Palace

Friday, 6th September, The Great Hall, Czernin Palace, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Prague

James M. Acton is a senior associate in the Nuclear Policy Program at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Acton's research spans the field of nuclear policy. He is the author of two Adelphi books, *Deterrence During Disarmament: Deep Nuclear Reductions and International Security* and *Abolishing Nuclear Weapons* (with George Perkovich). He wrote, with Mark Hibbs, *Why Fukushima was Preventable*, a first-of-its-kind study into the accident's root causes. Acton is a member of the Trilateral Commission on Challenges to Deep Cuts and a former member of the International Panel on Fissile Materials. In 2010-2011, he co-chaired the Next Generation Working Group on U.S.-Russia arms control. He has published in *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, *Foreign Affairs*, *International Herald Tribune*, *Jane's Intelligence Review*, *New York Times*, *Nonproliferation Review*, *Survival*, and *Washington Quarterly*. Acton holds a Ph.D. in theoretical physics from the University of Cambridge.

Ian Anthony is the Research Coordinator at SIPRI and the Director of the SIPRI Programme on Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-proliferation. He has published numerous books on issues related to arms control, disarmament and export control. Recent publications include *Reforming Nuclear Export Controls: The Future of the Nuclear Suppliers Group*. SIPRI Research Report No. 22 (Oxford University Press: Oxford 2007).

Ambassador Linton F. Brooks served from July 2002 to January 2007 as Administrator of the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration, responsible for the U.S. nuclear weapons programme and for the Department of Energy's international nuclear non-proliferation programs. In the early 1990s, he served as Chief U.S. Negotiator for the first Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty. Ambassador Brooks has over five decades of experience in national security, much of it associated with nuclear weapons, including service as Assistant Director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, Director of Defense Programs and Arms Control on the National Security Council staff and a number of Navy and Defense Department assignments. As a Navy submarine officer, he served on four nuclear-weapons capable ships. Ambassador Brooks is now an independent consultant on national security, a Senior Advisor at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, a Distinguished Research Fellow at the National Defense University, a member of the National Academy of Sciences Committee on International Security and Arms Control and an advisor to six of the Department of Energy national laboratories.



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Rose Gottemoeller is the Acting Under Secretary for Arms Control and International Security (T) and Assistant Secretary for Arms Control, Verification and Compliance (AVC). As Acting Under Secretary, Gottemoeller advises the Secretary on arms control, nonproliferation and disarmament. She was the chief U.S. negotiator of the New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (New START) with the Russian Federation, which entered into force on February 5, 2011. In 2000, she became a senior associate with the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, where she also served as the Director of the Carnegie Moscow Center (January 2006 – December 2008). In 1998-2000 she served as Deputy Undersecretary of Energy for Defense Nuclear Nonproliferation and before that, Assistant Secretary of Energy for Nonproliferation and National Security, she was responsible for all nonproliferation cooperation with Russia and the Newly Independent States. Prior to her work at the Department of Energy, Ms. Gottemoeller served for 3 years as Deputy Director of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London. From 1993 to 1994, she served on the National Security Council staff as Director for Russia, Ukraine, and Eurasia Affairs, with responsibility for denuclearization in Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Belarus. Previously, she was a social scientist at RAND and a Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow. She has taught on Soviet military policy and Russian security at Georgetown University. Ms. Gottemoeller received a B.S. from Georgetown University, and a M.A. from George Washington University.

Camille Grand is managing director of the Fondation pour la recherche stratégique (FRS). Prior to this assignment, he was deputy director (i.e. deputy assistant secretary) for disarmament and multilateral affairs in the directorate for strategic, security and disarmament affairs of the French ministry of foreign affairs (2006-08). Camille Grand is also teaching graduate courses in international and security affairs at Sciences Po Paris since 1998 and at the Ecole Nationale d'Administration since 2006. Amongst other past teaching positions, he was an associate professor in security studies at the French Army Academy, Ecole Spéciale Militaire (St Cyr-Coëtquidan) (1995-2002). His publications include several books and monographs and numerous papers in European and American books and journals, on current strategic affairs primarily focused on nuclear policy, non-proliferation and disarmament. He holds graduate degrees in international relations, defense studies, and contemporary history, and is a graduate from the Institut d'études politiques de Paris. He also followed the training of the Institut diplomatique of the French ministry of foreign affairs.



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Hans M. Kristensen is Director of the Nuclear Information Project at the Federation of American Scientists in Washington, D.C., where he researches and writes about the status and operations of nuclear forces of the nine nuclear weapon states. He is a frequent advisor to the news media on the status of nuclear forces and policy. Kristensen is co-author of the bi-monthly Nuclear Notebook column in the *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* and the World Nuclear Forces overview in the *SIPRI Yearbook*, both of which are some of the most widely used reference material on the status of the world's nuclear arsenals. He is the co-author of "Reviewing Nuclear Guidance: Putting Obama's Words Into Action," *Arms Control Today*, November 2011, and *From Counterforce to Minimal Deterrence: A New Nuclear Policy on the Path Toward Eliminating Nuclear Weapons* (FAS/NRDC, April 2009). He frequently writes on the FAS Strategic Security Blog at <http://blogs.fas.org/security/>. Prior to his current position, Kristensen was a consultant to the Nuclear Program at the Natural Resources Defense Council in Washington, D.C. (2003-2005), a Program Officer at the Nautilus Institute in Berkeley, CA (1998-2002), and a Special Advisor to the Danish Ministry of Defense (1997-1998).

Bernd W. Kubbig is Project Director at the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF) and Adj. Professor (Privatdozent) at Goethe University, Frankfurt. Since 2006, he has been coordinating the international expert groups 'Multilateral Study Group on the Establishment of a Missile Free Zone in the Middle East' and the 'Academic Peace Orchestra Middle East'. He is the publisher of the Routledge study "Arms Control and Missile Proliferation in the Middle East" and co-editor of the Series of Policy Briefs for the Middle East Conference on a WMD/DVs Free Zone. He specializes in U.S. Foreign and Security Policy, especially on the Middle East, missile defense, and space.

Jaakko Laajava is the Facilitator for the Conference on the establishment of a Middle East zone free of nuclear weapons and all other weapons of mass destruction and the Under Secretary of State, Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland. Between 1971 and 2010 he served as a member of the Finnish Foreign Service and held a number of positions including the Head of Arms Control or the Ambassador to USA and the United Kingdom. Between 1985 and 1986 he also worked as a Fellow at the Center for International Affairs, Harvard University. Jaakko Laajava holds degrees from the University of Stockholm and the University of Helsinki.

Eugene Miasnikov is the Director of Center for Arms Control, Energy and Environmental Studies. In the past he worked at "ELAS" and "OPTEx" Scientific Production Associations in Zelenograd (Moscow). He is an author of numerous publications devoted to problems of strategic arms reductions, survivability of strategic forces and its impact on strategic stability in the world, counterforce capabilities of conventional precision guided weapons, potential use of unmanned aerial vehicles by terrorists and other technical issues of arms control. Eugene Miasnikov holds Ph.D. degree in Physics from Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology (MIPT).



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Andreas Persbo is the Executive Director of the London-based Verification Research, Training and Information Centre. He has been working on a range of issues at the centre for the decade. His focus has been on on-site inspections, with a special emphasis on on-site inspections of warhead dismantlement, fissile material controls and monitoring, CTBT inspection methodology, as well as inspection arrangements for ballistic missiles. Prior to VERTIC, Andreas has worked with the British American Security Information Council, a British NGO dealing with transatlantic security, as well as a tingsnotarie (law clerk) at a Swedish District Court. In a previous life, he did two tours of duty as a United Nations Peacekeeper: in Lebanon and in Former Yugoslavia. His latest major publication is *"Illicit Trafficking of Nuclear and other Radioactive Material: The Legislative Response"*, VERTIC, April 2012. Recently, he's co-authored *'Nuclear disarmament verification: the case for multilateralism'*, VERTIC April 2013 and *'The IAEA safeguards function'*, VERTIC August 2013. He is contributing to two forthcoming volumes on arms control and disarmament: one chapter on *"Detection, deterrence and confidence-building: Improving multilateral technology controls"* and one on *"Verifying Global Zero"*. Andreas Persbo holds a juris kandidat from Stockholm University, Sweden, as well as a diploma in Nuclear Law from the University of Montpellier I, France.

Jiří Schneider is the first First Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Czech republic and previously held a number of positions within the Czech diplomacy, including the Ambassador to Israel, Director of Analysis and Project Management Department and the Director General of Security and Multilateral Section. Within the academic sphere he acted as a Senior Adviser and Program Director at the Prague Security Studies Institute (PSSI) between 2005 and 2010. In the early 1990s he also served as a member of the Czechoslovakian Federal Assembly. Jiří Schneider holds degrees from the Czech Technical University in Prague and the University of Cambridge.

Nikolai Sokov is a Senior Fellow at the Vienna Center for Disarmament and Nonproliferation. He has Works at the James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies since 1996. Previously, Dr. Sokov Works at the Institute of U.S. and Canadian Studies, the Institute of World Economy and International Relations in Moscow, and the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the Soviet Union and later Russia. He participated in START I and START II negotiations as well as in many summit and ministerial meetings. Dr. Sokov is the author of several books, over a dozen monographs, and more than 200 articles on arms control and international security issues.



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Nina Tannenwald is a Faculty Fellow at the Watson Institute for International Studies and a Senior Lecture in the Political Science Department at Brown University in the United States. Tannenwald's research focuses on the role of international institutions, norms and ideas in global security issues, efforts to control weapons of mass destruction, and human rights and the laws of war. Her book, *The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Nonuse of Nuclear Weapons Since 1945* (Cambridge University Press, 2007), won the 2009 Levgold Prize for best book in international relations. She was director of the International Relations Program at Brown from 2003 - 2006. She has been a visiting professor at Cornell and Stanford Universities, a Carnegie Scholar, and a MacArthur Foundation Research and Writing Fellow in International Peace and Security. In 2012-2013 she served as a Franklin Fellow in the Bureau of International Security and Nonproliferation at the U.S. State Department. She holds a master's degree from the Columbia School of International and Public Affairs and a Ph.D in international relations from Cornell University.

Oliver Thränert is since 2012 head of think tank at the Center for Security Studies (CSS), ETH Zürich, Switzerland. From 1986 to 2001, Oliver Thränert served in the Research Institute of the Friedrich Ebert Foundation in Bonn, Germany (until 1999) and Berlin as a political analyst. In 2001, he joined the German Institute for International and Security Affairs (Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (SWP)) in Berlin, where he chaired the Research Group for International Security from 2002 to 2008. In addition, he lectured at the TU Darmstadt (1990 to 1994) and the Free University Berlin (2002) and was a visiting scholar at Queen's University in Kingston/Ontario, Canada (1991). His research interests include arms control, disarmament, non-proliferation and missile defenses. Dr. Thränert widely published in international journals and provided commentaries for various media.

Alyn Ware is a political analyst, nuclear disarmament expert, peace educator and nuclear abolition campaigner. He is also a co-founder of a number of organisations, networks and initiatives including Abolition 2000: Global Network to Eliminate Nuclear Weapons, World Court Project, Middle Powers Initiative and many others. Alyn has served on the NZ Department of Education Peace Studies Guidelines Advisory Board, NZ Public Advisory Committee on Disarmament and Arms Control, World Future Council, and as the Executive Director of the Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy (US) and Consultant for the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms. He has won a number of awards including the Right Livelihood Award (Sweden). His latest publications include *Why It's Vital to Rid the World of Nuclear Weapons: And How You Can Help: Special Issue of the Pacific Ecologist* (co-edited with Kay Weir, 2013) and *Moving Beyond Nuclear Deterrence to a Nuclear Weapons Free World* (co-edited with Marc Finaud, Paul Meyer and Manpreet Sethi, 2013).